

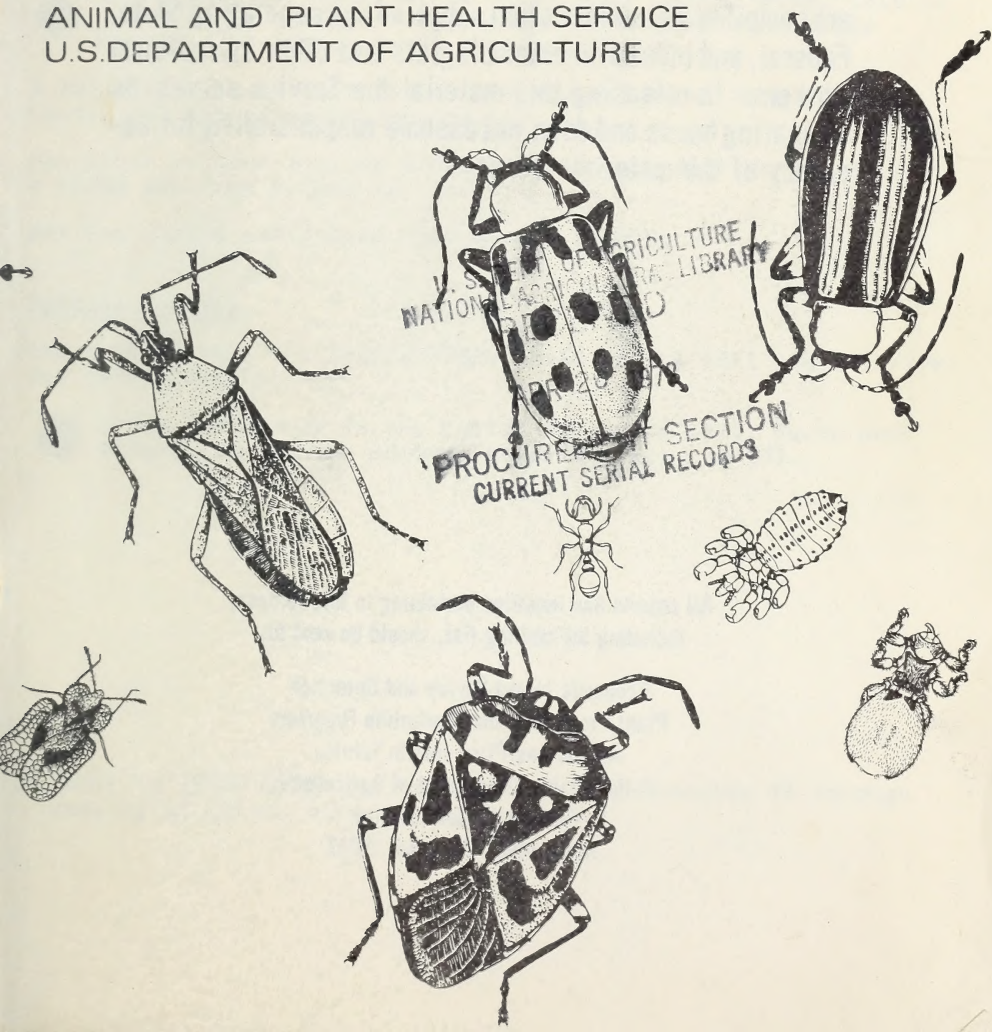
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Cooperative Economic Insect Report

Issued by

PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS
ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH SERVICE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH SERVICE
PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS
ECONOMIC INSECT SURVEY AND DETECTION STAFF

The Cooperative Economic Insect Report is issued weekly as a service to American Agriculture. Its contents are compiled from information supplied by cooperating State, Federal, and industrial entomologists and other agricultural workers. In releasing this material the Service serves as a clearing house and does not assume responsibility for accuracy of the material.

All reports and inquiries pertaining to this release,
including the mailing list, should be sent to:

Economic Insect Survey and Detection
Plant Protection and Quarantine Programs
Animal and Plant Health Service
United States Department of Agriculture
Federal Center Building
Hyattsville, Maryland 20782

COOPERATIVE ECONOMIC INSECT REPORT

HIGHLIGHTS

Current Conditions

GREENBUG remains light in most States; some light damage and population increase in Rolling Plains of Texas. (p. 3).

SOUTHERN PINE BEETLE outbreak in Louisiana. (p. 4).

TOBACCO MOTH larvae losses heavy to stored tobacco in North Carolina. (p. 5).

Detection

A CECIDOMYIID reported for first time from Florida. This is a new North American record. Larvae feed on some scale insects. Occurs in South America. (p. 5).

A WHITEFLY reported for first time from Florida. This is a new Continental United States record. (p. 4).

New State records include a CECIDOMYIID from Florida (p. 4) and a GRASS BUG from Nevada (p. 6).

For new county and island records see page 6.

Special Reports

The 1972 outlook for GRASSHOPPERS based on the 1971 adult survey. See centerfold map.

Insect Detection in the United States in 1971. Seven new Western Hemisphere records reported. (pp. 10-16).

Reports in this issue are for weeks ending December 24 through January 21 unless otherwise indicated.

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The 1972 outlook for GRASSHOPPERS. Centerfold.	

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE'S 30-DAY OUTLOOK

MID-JANUARY TO MID-FEBRUARY 1972

The National Weather Service's 30-day outlook for mid-January to mid-February is for temperatures to average below seasonal normals in the Southwest and over the eastern half of the Nation except for near to above normal over the south Atlantic Coast States. Elsewhere near normal temperatures are in prospect except for above normal in Montana. Precipitation is expected to exceed normal over the Gulf and Atlantic Coast States as well as the Great Lakes region. Subnormal totals are indicated west of the Divide while near normal amounts are expected in unspecified areas.

Weather forecast given here is based on the official 30-day "Resume and Outlook" published twice a month by the National Weather Service. You can subscribe through the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C. 20250. Price \$5.00 a year.

SPECIAL INSECTS OF REGIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

ARMYWORM (Pseudaletia unipuncta) - ARKANSAS - Larva found in vetch in northwest area period ending January 21. (Boyer).

BEEF LEAFHOPPER (Circulifer tenellus) - CALIFORNIA - Populations remain on brush stands throughout most of Central Valley. Ranged 1-6 per sweep in Kern County early in period. (Cal. Coop. Rpt.).

GREENBUG (Schizaphis graminum) - TEXAS - Light and widespread throughout Motley County. Some light damage to wheat in Hall and Jones Counties. Moderate infestations in Throckmorton County. Greenbug damage in panhandle remained static late December due to cold weather. (Boring, Pallmeyer). Populations increased week ending January 21 in Rolling Plains; still light in south-central areas. Damage light to oats and wheat from Rolling Plains area. Some controls applied. Light to heavy on wheat in Knox County. (Boring). OKLAHOMA - Continues to decline. Surveys negative in Payne County December 30. Ranged 0-2 per linear foot of wheat and oats in Mayes County. Averaged 5 per linear foot in early planted, ungrazed wheatfield in Payne County and 0 and 0.5 per linear foot in 2 fields planted later and grazed. (Okla. Coop. Sur.). KANSAS - Averaged 10 per row foot of wheat in Shawnee County and ranged 0-2 per row foot in 3 Pottawatomie County fields early in period. About 5 percent winged. Ranged 3-57 per row foot (4 fields) in Morris County and 26 per row foot in Dickinson County field. (Bell). ARKANSAS - Appeared on wheat in northwest areas period ending January 21. (Boyer).

SPOTTED ALFALFA APHID (Therioaphis maculata) - ARIZONA - Ranged per 100 sweeps of alfalfa in Yuma County period ending January 7: 120-140 at Yuma, 20-500 at Parker. Counts of 1,500 per 100 sweeps in one field on Yuma Mesa, leaves turning purple. Counts of 265 per 100 sweeps of alfalfa in Yuma Valley, Yuma County, period ending January 14. CALIFORNIA - This species and Frankliniella occidentalis (western flower thrips) in scattered fields of alfalfa in Imperial County period ending January 21. Some controls needed. (Cal. Coop. Rpt.).

CORN, SORGHUM, SUGARCANE

SOUTHWESTERN CORN BORER (Diatraea grandiosella) - NEW MEXICO - Percent of cornstalks infested ranged 75-100 in Chaves and Eddy Counties. (Mathews).

SMALL GRAINS

A GELECHIID MOTH (Leucogonia californica) - CALIFORNIA - Larvae infested newly planted wheat at Knights Landing, Yolo County. Larvae mined out germ of wheat. Larvae ranged 10-50 per square foot in heavier infestations. First occurrence of this type of damage. No host was associated with this species as larval form not associated with adult in early records. (Cal. Coop. Rpt.).

HESSIAN FLY (Mayetiola destructor) - KANSAS - Heavy in wheatfield in Morris County. Many plants dead or dying and most plants had 1+ infested tillers. Four other fields surveyed negative. Light infestation found in field in Butler County but 4 others negative. Negative in 3 fields in Harvey County. (Bell).

WINTER GRAIN MITE (Penthaleus major) - TEXAS - Damage light to wheat and other small grains in Rolling Plains counties. Damage light to oats and wheat in Jones County. (Boring).

TURF, PASTURES, RANGELAND

A CECIDOMYIID (Asteromyia modesta) - FLORIDA - Adults reared from leaves of daisy fleabane (Erigeron sp.) at Miami, Dade County, by C.E. Stegmaier April 16, 1971. Determined by R.J. Gagne. This is a new State record. (Fla. Coop. Sur.).

GRASSHOPPERS - NEVADA - Specimens of Opeia obscura collected at Alamo, Lincoln County, August 9, 1971 by G.M. Nishida and D.F. Zoller; and Cordillacris cinerea collected at Rocky Canyon, Pershing County, by R.C. Bechtel and P.C. Martinelli. Determinations by R.C. Bechtel. These are new county records. (Bechtel).

FORAGE LEGUMES

ALFALFA WEEVIL (Hypera postica) - KENTUCKY - Eggs averaged 154 per square foot in several alfalfa fields in Fayette County, and period ending January 21, averaged 124 per square foot. (Barnett). MISSOURI - Egg counts during November ranged from 3.2 per square foot in north-central area to 1,275.2 in south-central area. Heavy counts in central and south-central areas. (Huggans).

GENERAL VEGETABLES

CABBAGE LOOPER (Trichoplusia ni) - FLORIDA - Larvae appearing in damaging populations on lettuce in Palm Beach County, January 11. (Janes).

CITRUS

CITRUS RED MITE (Panonychus citri) - ARIZONA - Heaviest count of 6.2 per leaf from lemon groves at Yuma Mesa, Yuma County. (Ariz. Coop. Sur.).

ORNAMENTALS

A WHITEFLY (Pealius hibisci) - FLORIDA - Specimen collected from cassava in nursery at Samsula, Volusia County, by C.L. Speaker and C.R. Roberts on July 3, 1971. Determined by L.M. Russell. (Fla. Coop. Sur.). This is a new record for Continental United States. This is an oriental species. Common in Hawaii on hibiscus and gardenia. (PP).

FOREST AND SHADE TREES

SOUTHERN PINE BEETLE (Dendroctonus frontalis) - LOUISIANA - Outbreak in about 4 million acres. During period September to December 10 million board feet salvaged. Estimated additional 10 million board feet need to be salvaged. Weather hindering salvage operations. (Nachod USFS).

A WEEVIL (Hylobius aliradicis) - FLORIDA - Adult found on floor of house at Astor Park, Lake County, January 15, by L.W. Taylor. This is a new county record. Feeds on roots of slash pine. (Woodruff).

SPRUCE BUD SCALE (Physokermes piceae) - OREGON - Old scales and crawlers present on Alberta spruce, at Portland nursery, Multnomah County. (Nicoliason). Presence of crawler stage at this time of year is unusual. (Penrose).

MAN AND ANIMALS

SCREWWORM (Cochliomyia hominivorax) - Total of 21 cases reported in U.S. December 18 to January 21 as follows: TEXAS - 21. Total of 444 laboratory-confirmed cases reported in portion of Barrier Zone in Republic of Mexico as follows December 26 to January 21: Sonora 116, Chihuahua 22, Coahuila 52, Nuevo Leon 37, Tamaulipas 217. Total of 21 cases reported in Mexico south of Barrier Zone. Barrier Zone is area where eradication operation underway to prevent establishment of self-sustaining population in U.S. Sterile screwworm flies released: Texas 55,852,000; Mexico 354,168,000. (Anim. Health).

CATTLE LICE (Haematopinus spp.) - CALIFORNIA - Mainly H. eurysternus (shortnosed cattle louse) first heavy infestations of season on cattle in McClain, Cotton, and Cimarron Counties. Moderate in Marshall County. Remain light in Payne County. (Okla. Coop. Sur.). OKLAHOMA - Mostly H. eurysternus moderate on cattle in Ottawa County. Populations beginning to increase in untreated herds. Heavy on cattle in Cotton and Pontotoc Counties. Moderate to heavy in Hughes County. (Okla. Coop. Sur.).

COMMON CATTLE GRUB (Hypoderma lineatum) - OKLAHOMA - Ranged 0-22 per head on cattle in Payne County. Moderate on cattle in Cimarron, Cotton, and Marshall Counties. (Okla. Coop. Sur.).

EAR TICK (Otobius megnini) - OKLAHOMA - Heavy on cattle in Cotton County. (Okla. Coop. Sur.).

WINTER TICK (Dermacentor albipictus) - OKLAHOMA - Light on cattle in Choctaw County. Severe infestation on one herd of horses north of Hugo. (Okla. Coop. Sur.).

STORED PRODUCTS

TOBACCO MOTH (Ephestia elutella) - NORTH CAROLINA - Preliminary results show losses heavy to stored flue-cured tobacco in some central Coastal Plain counties. Estimated pound loss by county: Onslow 2,000; Cumberland 2,000; Duplin 40,000; Edgecombe 75,000; and Greene 60,000. Losses continue heavy period ending January 21, estimates of 150,000 pound loss in Johnston County and 5,000 pounds in Halifax County. Percent of growers with problems range from 3 in Halifax County to 90 in Columbus County. (Ext. Ser.). CALIFORNIA - Infested honey bee combs in storage at Camarillo, Ventura County. Larvae 100 per hive and damage noted. (Cal. Coop. Rpt.).

BENEFICIAL INSECTS

A CECIDOMYIID (Olesicoccus coccidiora) - FLORIDA - Adults reared from Barbados cherry period July 21-26, 1971 at Hialeah, Dade County by C.E. Stegmaier. Determined by R.J. Gagne. (Fla. Coop. Sur.). This is a new North American record. Larvae of this species feed on eggs of some scale insects. Occurs in South America. (PP).

FEDERAL AND STATE PLANT PROTECTION PROGRAMS

IMPORTED FIRE ANT (Solenopsis saevissima richteri) - ALABAMA - Mound building heavy in Mobile County. Winged forms in mounds in Lee County, period ending January 21. (Vickery et al.).

GRASS BUGS (Labops spp.) - NEVADA - L. hesperius adults collected on crested wheatgrass near Jarbidge, Elko County, July 23, 1970 by B. Webster. Determined by R.C. Bechtel. This is a new State record. L. hirtus nymphs and adults collected on Kentucky bluegrass at Big Creek Canyon, Lander County, June 30, 1971 by R.C. Bechtel and P.C. Martinelli. Determined by R.C. Bechtel. This is a new county record. (Bechtel).

PINK BOLLWORM (Pectinophora gossypiella) - NEW MEXICO - Forming cocoons on cotton roots in fields previously found infested in southern Dona Ana County. Infested bolls generally ranged 4-20 percent at Roswell, Chaves County and at Artesia, Eddy County. (N.M. Coop. Rpt.). Lint cleaner inspections indicated spotted infestations occur throughout Dona Ana County end of December. (Hare).

RANGE CATERPILLAR (Hemileuca oliviae) - NEW MEXICO - One adult female collected on rangeland at White Oak, Lincoln County. Egg clusters easy to find but hard to estimate counts, late December. (Perry).

DETECTION

New North American Record - A CECIDOMYIID (Olesicoccus coccididora) - FLORIDA - Dade County. (p. 5).

New State Records - A CECIDOMYIID (Asteromyia modesta) - FLORIDA - Dade County. (p. 4). A GRASS BUG (Labops hesperius) NEVADA - Elko County (p. 6). A WHITEFLY (Pealius hibisci) - FLORIDA - Volusia County. (p. 4).

New County and Island Records - AN ARMORED SCALE (Fiorinia fioriniae) HAWAII - Lanai (p. 7). A GRASSHOPPER (Opeia obscura) NEVADA - Lincoln (p. 4). A GRASSHOPPER (Cordillaeris cinerea) NEVADA - Pershing (p. 4). A GRASS BUG (Labops hirtus) NEVADA - Lander (p. 6). SORGHUM MIDGE (Contarinia sorghicola) HAWAII - Hawaii (p. 7). A WEEVIL (Hylobius aliradicis) FLORIDA - Lake (p. 4).

HAWAII INSECT REPORT

Corn, Sorghum - SORGHUM MIDGE (Contarinia sorghicola) recovered from sorghum at Kohala, Hawaii, for a new island record. (Mitchell, Kobayashi). All stages of CARMINE SPIDER MITE (Tetranychus cinnabarinus) moderate to heavy in 20 acres of corn and sorghum at Kaunakakai, Molokai; routine controls had been applied. (Fujimoto).

General Vegetables - BEET ARMYWORM (Spodoptera exigua) infestations increased to moderate in green onion fields at Waianae, Oahu; many fields show as much as 30 percent of leaves affected during period ending December 24. Following week, larvae trace in 3,000 square foot planting at Waimanalo. Also in whorls of sweet corn in same area. (Au, Kawamura). All stages of MELON APHID (Aphis gossypii) moderate to heavy in acre of young sweet pepper at Waianae, Oahu. Light to moderate damage by DIAMONDBACK MOTH (Plutella xylostella) to 40 percent of leaves in 5,000 square feet of daikon at Waimanalo and 80 percent of leaves at Pearl City, Oahu first 14 days of reporting period. Third week, larvae and pupae light in 3,000 square feet of daikon at Koko Head. Adults light.

Forest and Shade Trees - Follow up surveys for an ADELGID (Pineus pini) positive on previously treated bonsai plants for eggs on Hawaii. Controls applied. Infestations continue on Parker Ranch. Eradication efforts continue on Maui. (Yoshioka et al.). All stages of an ARMORED SCALE (Fiovinia fioriniae) moderate on Monterey pine on Lanai for a new island record. (Miyahira).

Fruits and Nuts - Collected 8 larvae of a SWALLOWTAIL BUTTERFLY (Papilio xuthus) from lime tree at Ewa, Oahu. Surveys during previous 30 days negative on this tree. (Au). All stages of BARNACLE SCALE (Ceroplastes cirripediformis) light in 160 acres of passion fruit at Kahului, Maui. Controls applied. No parasite activity noted. (Miyahira).

Man and Animals - Collected 146 VEXANS MOSQUITO (Aedes vexans nocturnus) and 1,778 SOUTHERN HOUSE MOSQUITO (Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus) in 55 light traps on Oahu. Aedes ranged 0-51 per trap at Ewa. Culex ranged 0-51 per trap at Sunset Beach. (Mosq. Contr. Br., Dept. of Health).

Miscellaneous Pests - Total of 72 specimens of GIANT AFRICAN SNAIL (Achatina fulica) recovered during December on Kauai, 71 at Poipu, and single 5 inch long specimen at Wahiawa. Controls continue. (Sugawa). Eggs, juveniles, and adults heavy in 40 square yards of wasteland on Oahu. About 12 specimens of Euglandina rosea (rosy predator snail) noted amid infestation. (Olson).

WEATHER OF THE WEEK ENDING JANUARY 24

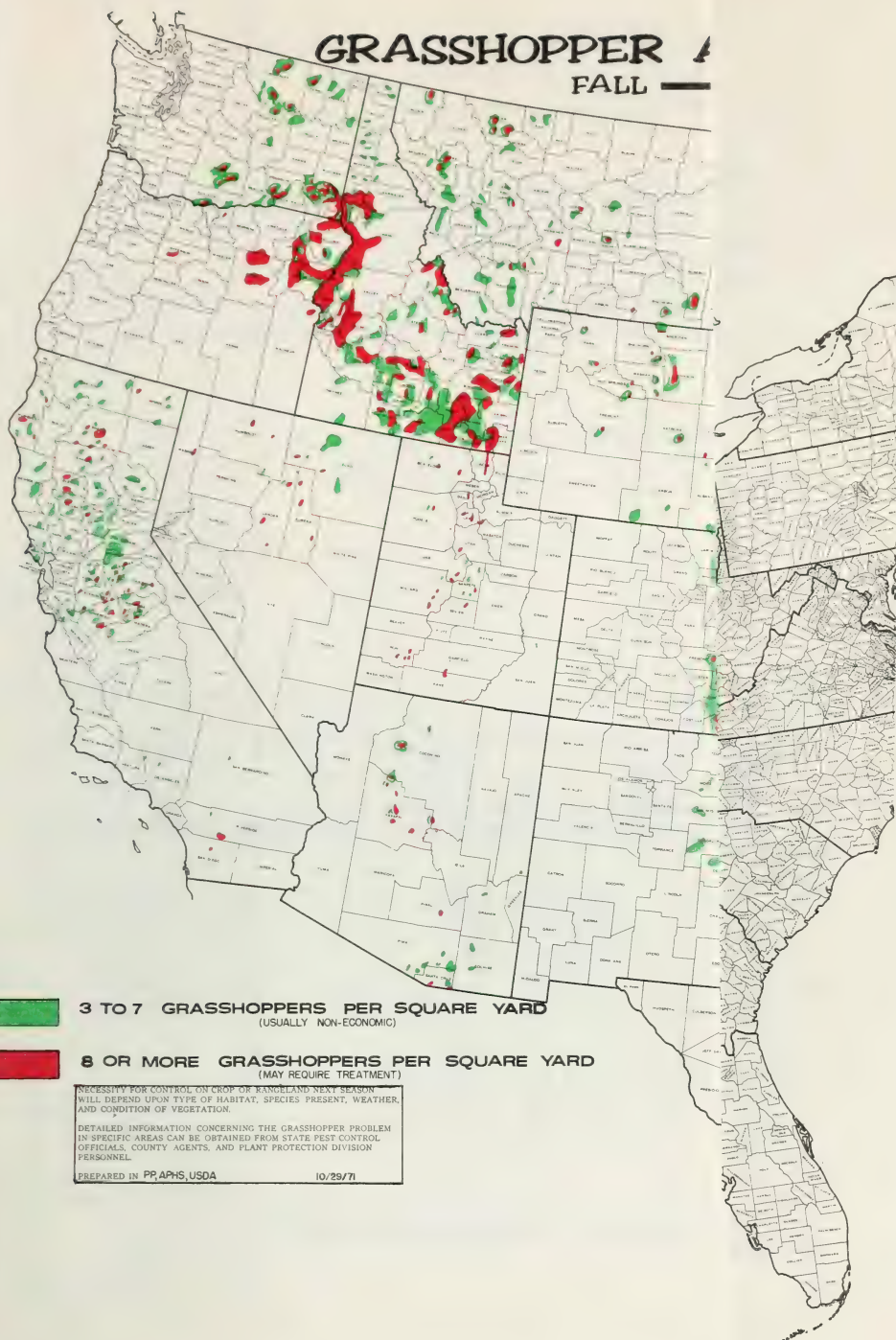
Reprinted from Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin supplied by Environmental Data Service, NOAA.

PRECIPITATION: Precipitation was sparse over most of Nation Monday January 17. Skies were clear and sunshine abundant due to two large high pressure systems, one over the Great Basin and the other over the East. By Monday evening, cold air was pouring into Montana. Snow accompanied the outbreak and by midnight, 3 inches had fallen at Great Falls. Winds at Livingston, Montana, gusted to 67 m.p.h. By Tuesday morning, Billings, Montana, lay under 3 inches of new snow and wind at Lander, Wyoming had gusted to 75 m.p.h. By Wednesday, the pattern for the week was getting fairly well established. Quasi Stationary Front stretched from the central Great Plains to Virginia. Snow fell from the northern Rocky Mountains to the upper Mississippi River Valley. Northerly winds caused snow flurries on the southern shore of Lake Superior. Moist southerly winds caused cloudy skies with showers and thunderstorms from the Ohio River to the Gulf of Mexico. Dense fog covered parts of Kansas and Missouri Thursday morning. Snow mixed with sleet and freezing rain slicked highways and made travel difficult over a narrow strip, which separated the snow zone on the north from showers and thunderstorms on the south. Thursday evening, snow had spread eastward to western New York and freezing rain iced central Pennsylvania and central New York.

TEMPERATURE: Brisk southerly winds behind the eastern high warmed the southern and central Great Plains. By midweek, the central Great Plains had warmed to the 60's and 70's. Ardmore, Oklahoma, registered 76° Tuesday afternoon. Brisk northerly winds held temperatures down over the northern Great Plains. Stations near the Canadian border from Cut Bank, Montana to Duluth, Minnesota remained below zero all day Wednesday. In contrast, Tampa, Florida registered 82° Wednesday afternoon. At midweek, the front stretched from the central Great Plains to Virginia. Northerly winds cooled the area north of the front. Southerly breezes warmed the southland. Temperatures reached the 80's over much of Texas Saturday and Sunday afternoons. Cotulla registered 91° Sunday, when temperatures from the Ohio River to the Gulf of Mexico reached the 60's and 70's. Temperatures averaged colder than normal along the southern coast of California along the Canadian border from Montana to Lake Superior and northern Maine. Rest of the Nation averaged warmer than normal. Great Basin, central Rocky Mountains and a large area from eastern Texas to western Tennessee averaged 12° or more warmer than normal.

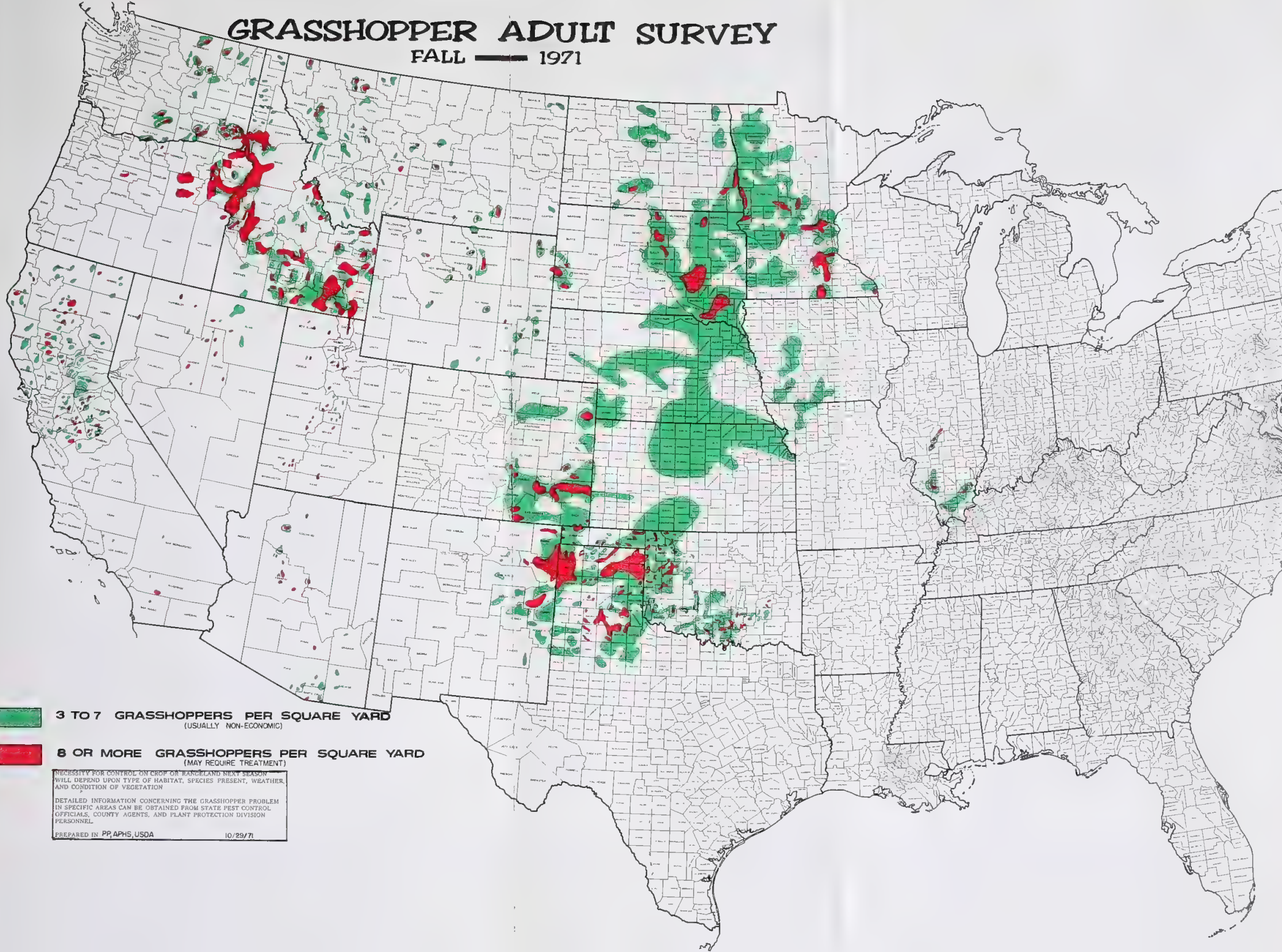
GRASSHOPPER A

FALL —



GRASSHOPPER ADULT SURVEY

FALL — 1971



3 TO 7 GRASSHOPPERS PER SQUARE YARD
(USUALLY NON-ECONOMIC)



8 OR MORE GRASSHOPPERS PER SQUARE YARD
(MAY REQUIRE TREATMENT)

NECESSITY FOR CONTROL ON CROP OR RANGELAND NEXT SEASON
WILL DEPEND UPON TYPE OF HABITAT, SPECIES PRESENT, WEATHER,
AND CONDITION OF VEGETATION

DETAILED INFORMATION CONCERNING THE GRASSHOPPER PROBLEM
IN SPECIFIC AREAS CAN BE OBTAINED FROM STATE PEST CONTROL
OFFICIALS, COUNTY AGENTS, AND PLANT PROTECTION DIVISION
PERSONNEL

PREPARED IN PP, APHS, USDA

10/29/71

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH SERVICE

Plant Protection and Quarantine Programs

TO COOPERATORS:

This map is based upon the results of cooperative grasshopper adult surveys made during the late summer and fall of 1971. The survey reveals where and how many grasshoppers infest an area, and indicates the potential severity of infestations for 1972. Nymphal surveys, made in the spring, determine population densities, and indicate those areas where control may be necessary in 1972.

Control on grasshopper infested croplands will be handled by the farmers with technical assistance from Division and State personnel. The infested rangeland areas total 10,966,170 acres in 15 Western and Midwestern States. Areas on the map are diagrammatic. Within these areas, infestations may be solid or spotted.

RANGELAND GRASSHOPPER INFESTATIONS

ACREAGE BY REGIONS, FALL 1971

(Areas shown in red)

REGION AND STATE	LANDOWNERSHIP — ACRES		TOTAL ACRES	REGION AND STATE	LANDOWNERSHIP — ACRES		TOTAL ACRES
	PRIVATE & STATE	PUBLIC DOMAIN			PRIVATE & STATE	PUBLIC DOMAIN	
CENTRAL							
N. Dakota	12,000	--	12,000	New Mexico	625,000	--	625,000
S. Dakota	7,100	10,600	17,700	Oregon	945,900	194,120	1,140,020
WESTERN				Utah	19,200	16,330	35,530
Arizona	10,600	48,400	59,000	Washington	273,700	46,500	320,200
California	116,420	1,500	117,920	Wyoming	147,280	16,400	163,680
Colorado	880,000	20,000	900,000	SOUTHERN			
Idaho	1,015,080	1,641,900	2,656,980	Oklahoma	1,903,000	--	1,903,000
Montana	81,200	61,000	142,200	Texas	2,819,880	--	2,819,880
Nevada	20,310	32,750	53,060				

The survey was planned and performed by Plant Protection personnel in cooperation with various State Agencies concerned.



TO COOPERATORS:

This map is based upon the results of a survey reveals where and how many grasshoppers infest an area in the spring, determine population densities, and indicate those areas.

Control on grasshopper infested cropland personnel. The infested rangeland areas total 10,966,170 acres in all, infestations may be solid or spotted.

REGION AND STATE	LANDOWNERSHIP — ACR		TOTAL ACRES
	PRIVATE & STATE	PUBLIC DOM	
CENTRAL			
N. Dakota	12,000	--	625,000
S. Dakota	7,100	10,600	1,140,020
			35,530
WESTERN			320,200
Arizona	10,600	48,400	163,680
California	116,420	1,500	
Colorado	880,000	20,000	
Idaho	1,015,080	1,641,900	
Montana	81,200	61,000	1,903,000
Nevada	20,310	32,750	2,819,880

The survey was planned and performed by Plant

LIGHT TRAP COLLECTIONS

[illegible]

INSECT DETECTION IN THE UNITED STATES - 1971

Fifteen new United States records were reported in the Cooperative Economic Insect Report during the year. These included 7 species new to the Western Hemisphere - 6 in Hawaii and 1 in New York. There were also 8 new North American records - 2 in California, 1 in Hawaii, 1 in Nebraska, 2 in Oregon, and 2 in Virginia. Seventy-one new State distribution records of pests already found in the United States were reported.

NEW UNITED STATES RECORDS

<u>Species</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Probable Origin</u>	<u>Collected on</u>	<u>CEIR Page</u>	<u>Economic Importance</u>
<u>Aculus comatus</u> 3/ <u>an eriophyid mite</u>	Oregon	Benton	Europe	Filberts	474, 481	Could be economic
<u>Acyrtosiphon festucae</u> 3/ <u>an aphid</u>	California	Los Angeles	Europe	Fescue grass	340, 349	Currently noneconomic
<u>Ananca kanack</u> 1/ <u>an oedemerio</u>	Hawaii	Hawaii	Tahiti	At light	594	None
<u>Emmesomyia socia</u> 1/ <u>an anthomyid fly</u>	New York	Cayuga	Europe	A sphecid wasp	5	None
<u>Euscelis ohausi</u> 3/ <u>a leafhopper</u>	Oregon	Benton	Europe	Scotch broom	616, 620	Could be beneficial
<u>Exuviaspis enceliae</u> <u>an armored scale</u>	California	Riverside	Mexico	<u>Encelia</u> sp.	293, 299	Unknown
<u>Haematoecha rubescens</u> 1/ <u>A reduviid bug</u>	Hawaii	Oahu	China, Japan	Home	594	Unknown
<u>Hexacola hexatoma</u> 3/ <u>A pteromalid wasp</u>	Virginia	Montgomery	Europe	Frit fly	400, 402	Beneficial

<u>Species</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Probable Origin</u>	<u>Collected on</u>	<u>CEIR Page</u>	<u>Economic Importance</u>
<u>Lamenia caliginea</u> 1/ <u>A fulgorid plant-</u> hopper	Hawaii	Ka'ai	Pacific area	Trees	383, 385	Could be economic
<u>Leucopis ocellaris</u> * <u>A chamaeyiid fly</u>	Hawaii	Oahu	North America	A mealybug	481	Beneficial
<u>Papilio xuthus</u> 1/ <u>A swallowtail butterfly</u>	Hawaii	Oahu	Orient	<u>Citrus spp.</u>	383, 385	Could be economic
<u>Pericyma cruegeri</u> 1/ <u>A noctuid moth</u>	Hawaii	Kauai	Australia, Borneo	Royal poinciana	193, 298	Could be economic
<u>Protopiophila australis</u> 1/ <u>A piophilid fly</u>	Hawaii	Oahu	Australia, Fiji	Bones on beach	481	Beneficial
<u>Sceptrothelys grandiclausa</u> 3/ <u>A pteromalid wasp</u>	Nebraska	Dawson	Europe	Cocoons	699, 700	Economic
<u>Trichomalus statutus</u> 3/ <u>A pteromalid wasp</u>	Virginia	Montgomery	Europe	Frit fly	400, 402	Beneficial

1/ Western Hemisphere.

2/ Not in continental United States.

3/ North America.

* Genus currently under revision.

ADDITIONAL NEW STATE RECORDS

<u>Species</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Collected on</u>	<u>CEIR Page</u>
<u>Aceria theospyri</u> An eriophyid mite	Virginia	King and Queen	persimmon	110
<u>Acleris minuta</u> A tortricid moth	Alabama	Cullman	apple trees	752
<u>Aedes abserratus</u> A mosquito	Maryland	Garrett	cranberry	548
<u>Aedes riparius</u> A mosquito	Pennsylvania	Indian Gap	-	780
<u>Agkistrocerus megerlei</u> A tabanid	South Carolina	Sumter	-	732
<u>Antianthe expansa</u> A membracid	Hawaii	Oahu Island	-	535
<u>Aphis fabae</u> Bean aphid	Oklahoma	Garvin	<u>Cirsium undulatum</u> thistle	696
<u>Aphis hederæ</u> Ivy aphid	Oregon	Marion	ivy	58
<u>Aphycus mexicanus</u> An encyrtid wasp	Hawaii	Oahu Island	fiddlewood	165
<u>Argyrotaenia pinatubana</u> Pine tube moth	Missouri	St. Louis	white pine	32
<u>Aroga websteri</u> Sagebrush defoliator	Montana	Park	sagebrush	694
<u>Brachycolus asparagi</u> Asparagus aphid	Delaware	Kent	asparagus	709
<u>Brachycolus asparagi</u> Asparagus aphid	Maryland	Prince Georges	asparagus	660
<u>Bucculatrix thurberiella</u> Cotton leafperforator	Hawaii	Oahu Island	cotton	299
<u>Carulaspis juniperi</u> Juniper scale	Wisconsin	Dane	juniper	753
<u>Ceratocombus vagans</u> A jumping ground bug	New Hampshire	Hillsboro	leaf litter	460
<u>Cerococcus parrotti</u> A soft scale	Maryland	Prince Georges	Basswood tree	380

<u>Species</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Collected on</u>	<u>CEIR Page</u>
<u>Chaetophloeus</u> <u>heterodoxus</u> A bark beetle	North Dakota	McHenry	chokecherry	684
<u>Chelopistes</u> <u>meleagridis</u> Large turkey louse	Oregon	Clackamas	turkeys	127
<u>Cinara pinivora</u> An aphid	Maryland	Prince Georges	<u>Pinus</u> <u>taeda</u>	779
<u>Clavaspis subsimilis</u> An armored scale	Florida	Monroe	red mangrove	265
<u>Corythucha montivaga</u> A lace bug	California	Mono	wyethia plants	742
<u>Datana contracta</u> A notodontid moth	Alabama	Lee	post oak	754
<u>Dectes sayi</u> A cerambycid beetle	Tennessee	Tipton	soybeans	3
<u>Diabrotica</u> <u>longicornis</u> Northern corn rootworm	Virginia	Floyd	alfalfa	680
<u>Diabrotica virgifera</u> Western corn rootworm	Michigan	Allegan	-	656
<u>Diceroprocta</u> <u>vitripennis</u> A cicada	Wisconsin	Sauk	cedar	83
<u>Epitrix hirtipennis</u> Tobacco flea beetle	South Dakota	Sanborn	-	632
<u>Eriophyes</u> <u>canestrinii</u> An eriophyid mite	Oregon	Benton	boxwood	58
<u>Eucosma gloriola</u> Eastern pineshoot borer	West Virginia	Mineral	pine	684
<u>Eudecatoma</u> <u>marylandica</u> An eurytomid wasp	Pennsylvania	Schuylkill	oak	620
<u>Eurytoma</u> <u>obtusiventris</u> A eurytomid wasp	Pennsylvania	York	golden rod	548
<u>Eutrombicula belkini</u> A chigger mite	Oregon	Harney	Collared lizards	236

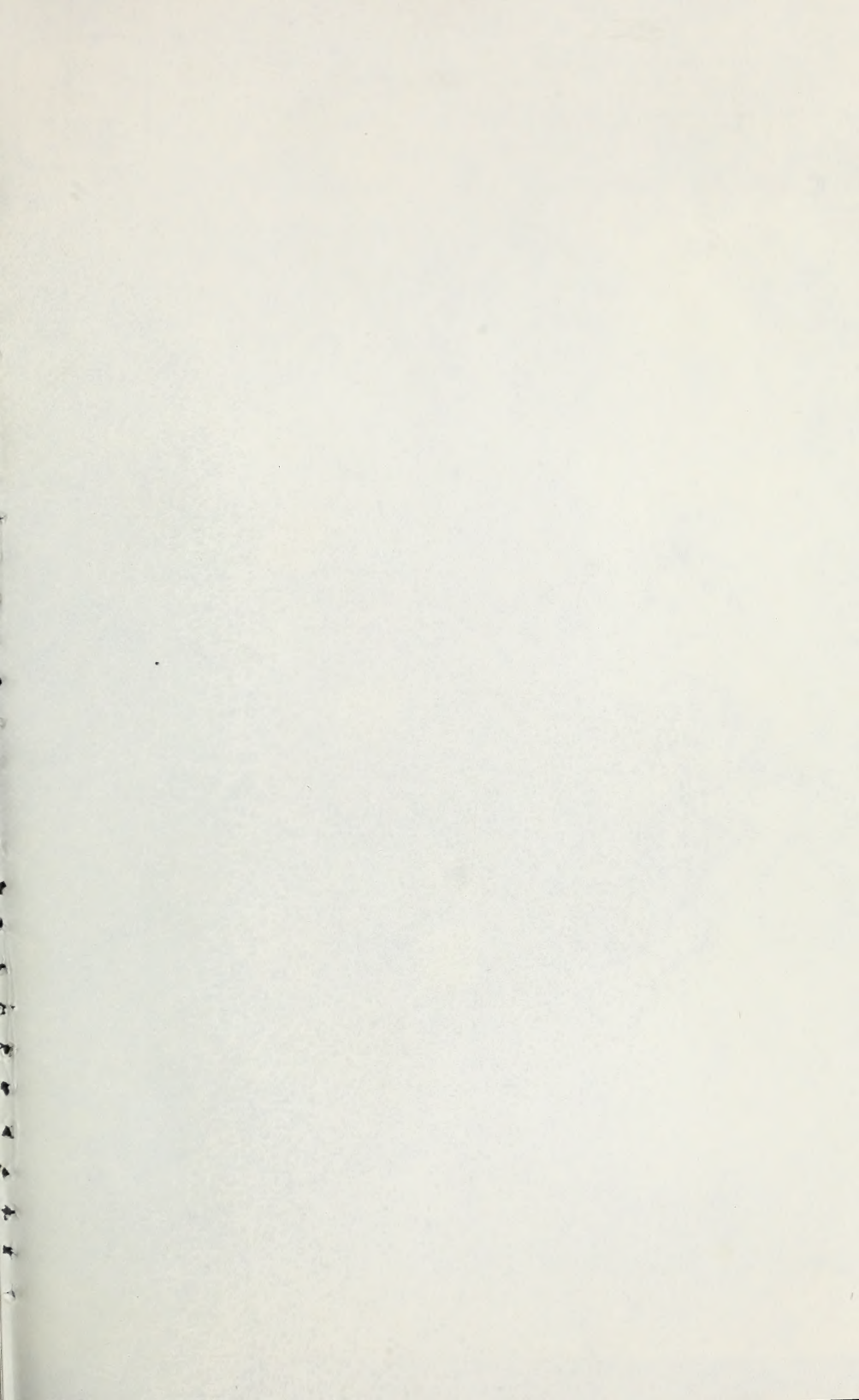
<u>Species</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Collected on</u>	<u>CEIR Page</u>
<u>Exenterus canadensis</u> An ichneumon	West Virginia	Boone	pupa of a conifer sawfly	432
<u>Gargaria genitsae</u> A treehopper	Oregon	Benton	Scotch broom	616
<u>Hesperophanes</u> <u>pubescens</u> A longhorned beetle	Virginia	Montgomery	light trap	567
<u>Heterodera glycines</u> Soybean cyst nematode	South Carolina	Horry	farm	781
<u>Heterodera</u> <u>lespedezae</u> Lespedeza cyst nematode	Tennessee	Haywood	lespedeza	32
<u>Homaledra sabalella</u> Palm leaf skeletonizer	Alabama	Mobile	palms	779
<u>Kimminsia schwarzi</u> A brown lacewing	Pennsylvania	Indiana	pine	754
<u>Lepidosaphes pini</u> An armored scale	Hawaii	Oahu Island	<u>Pinus</u> sp.	112
<u>Lepidosaphes pini</u> An armored scale	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	pine	68
<u>Lopholeucaspis</u> <u>japonica</u> An armored scale	Delaware	New Castle	maple	532
<u>Megachile concinna</u> A leafcutting bee	Idaho	Canyon	-	348
<u>Neacoryphus bicrucis</u> A lygaeid bug	Hawaii	Oahu Island	leaf litter	402
<u>Norape ovina</u> A megalopygid moth	Tennessee	Knox	redbud	742
<u>Notoedres douglasi</u> An itch mite	Oregon	Hood River	squirrel	127
<u>Oryzaephilus</u> <u>mercator</u> Merchant grain beetle	Nevada	Clark	dog food	5
<u>Oulema melanopus</u> Cereal leaf beetle	Wisconsin	Walworth	oats	432

<u>Species</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Collected on</u>	<u>CEIR Page</u>
<u>Paralobesia</u> <u>liriodendrana</u> An olethreutid moth	Alabama	Macon	poplar	779
<u>Pericyma cruegeri</u> A noctuid moth	Hawaii	Kauai Island	royal poinciana	298
<u>Phenacoccus aceris</u> Apple mealybug	California	Siskiyou	shrubs	414
<u>Phloeotribus</u> <u>dentifrons</u> A bark beetle	North Dakota	McHenry	hackberry	684
<u>Phoebis sennae</u> A pierid moth	Alabama	Marengo	<u>Cassia</u> <u>alta</u>	779
<u>Pinyonia edulicola</u> A midge	Wyoming	Albany	pine	263
<u>Platygaster</u> <u>obscuripennis</u> A platygasterid wasp	Pennsylvania	Sullivan	willow	548
<u>Porthetria dispar</u> Gypsy moth	District of Columbia		-	548
<u>Psilocorsis</u> <u>faginella</u> An oecophorid moth	Alabama	Houston	oak	753
<u>Pteromalus venustus</u> A pteromalid wasp	South Dakota	Brookings	nest	363
<u>Pulvinaria ericicola</u> A soft scale	Delaware	New Castle	azaleas	432
<u>Rhopalosiphum padi</u> An aphid	Tennessee	Knox	small grain	340
<u>Rhopalosiphum padi</u> An aphid	Virginia	Botetourt	wheat	777
<u>Rhyacionia bushnelli</u> An olethreutid moth	California	San Diego	pine	662
<u>Rhyacionia rigidana</u> Pitch pine tip moth	Missouri	Texas	pine	58
<u>Rumina decollata</u> A snail	Alabama	Montgomery	-	778
<u>Schizaphis graminum</u> Greenbug	Oregon	Umatilla	barley	259

<u>Species</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Collected on</u>	<u>CEIR Page</u>
<u>Sitona scissifrons</u> A weevil	Missouri	Atchison	alfalfa	67
<u>Tabanus cymatophorus</u> A tabanid	South Carolina	Newberry	-	733
<u>Tenthredinidae</u> <u>nematus abbottii</u> A sawfly	Alabama	Lee	locust	567
<u>Tetralopha</u> <u>asperatella</u> A pyralid moth	Alabama	Houston	oak	753
<u>Tetralopha militella</u> A pyralid moth	Alabama	Lee	sycamore	753

Prepared by Economic Insect
Survey and Detection Staff
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